

TURKEYFOOT VALLEY AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

SECTION: Pupils

TITLE: Possession/Administration of Asthma Inhalers/Epinephrine Auto-Injectors

ADOPTED: October 18, 2018

REVISED:

PURPOSE	<u>Authority</u>
AUTHORITY	The Board shall permit students in district schools to possess asthma inhalers and epinephrine auto-injectors and to self-administer the prescribed medication in compliance with state law and Board policy.[1]
DEFINITION	Possession and use of asthma inhalers by students shall be in accordance with state law and Board policy.[1]
	<u>Definitions</u> Asthma inhaler shall mean a prescribed device used for self-administration of short-acting, metered doses of prescribed medication to treat an acute asthma attack.[2] Epinephrine auto-injector shall mean a prescribed disposable drug delivery system designed for the self-administration of epinephrine to provide rapid first aid for persons suffering the effects of anaphylaxis. Self-administration shall mean a student’s use of medication in accordance with a prescription or written instructions from a physician, certified registered nurse practitioner or physician assistant.
GUIDELINES	<u>Guidelines</u> Before a student may possess or use an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector in the school setting, the Board shall require the following:[1][3] <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. A written request from the parent/guardian that the school complies with the order of the licensed physician, certified registered nurse practitioner or physician assistant.2. A written statement from the parent/guardian acknowledging that the school is not responsible for ensuring the medication is taken and relieving the district and its employees of responsibility for the benefits or consequences of the prescribed medication.

3. A written statement from the licensed physician, certified registered nurse practitioner or physician assistant that states:

- a. Name of the drug.
- b. Prescribed dosage.
- c. Times medication is to be taken.
- d. Length of time medication is prescribed.
- e. Diagnosis or reason medication is needed, unless confidential.
- f. Potential serious reaction or side effects of medication.
- g. Emergency response.
- h. If child is qualified and able to self-administer the medication.

The student shall be made aware that the asthma inhaler/epinephrine auto-injector is intended for his/her use only and may not be shared with other students.

The student shall notify the school nurse immediately following each use of an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector.[1]

Violations of this policy by a student shall result in immediate confiscation of the asthma inhaler and medication and loss of privileges.

The district reserves the right to require a statement from the licensed physician, certified registered nurse practitioner or physician assistant for the continued use of a medication beyond the specified time period. Permission for possession and use of an asthma inhaler by a student shall be effective for the school year for which it is granted and shall be renewed each subsequent school year.[1]

A written request for student use of an asthma inhaler and/or epinephrine auto-injector shall be submitted annually, along with required written statements from the parent/guardian and an updated prescription.[1]

Student health records shall be confidential and maintained in accordance with state and federal laws and regulations.[4][5]

A student whose parent/guardian completes the written requirements for the student to possess an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector and to self-administer the prescribed medication in the school setting shall demonstrate to the school nurse the competency for self-administration and responsible behavior in use of the medication. Determination of competency for self-administration shall be based on the student's age, cognitive function, maturity and demonstration of responsible behavior.[1]

Students shall be prohibited from sharing, giving, selling, and using an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector in any manner other than which it is prescribed during school hours, at any time while on school property, at any school-sponsored activity, and during the time spent traveling to and from school and school-sponsored activities. Violations of this policy shall result in loss of privilege to self-carry the asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector and disciplinary action in accordance with Board policy.[1][6][7][8]

If the district denies a student's request to self-carry an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector or the student has lost the privilege of self-carrying an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector, the student's prescribed medication shall be appropriately stored at a location in close proximity to the student. The student's classroom teachers shall be informed where the medication is stored and the means to access the medication.[1]

The district shall annually distribute to students and parents/guardians this policy along with the Code of Student Conduct.[1][9][7]

The district shall post this policy on the district web site, if available.

Delegation of Responsibility

The Superintendent or designee, in conjunction with the school nurse(s), may develop procedures for student possession of asthma inhalers or epinephrine auto-injectors and self-administration of prescribed medication.

The district shall annually inform staff, students and parents/guardians about the policy and procedures governing student possession and use of asthma inhalers/ epinephrine auto-injectors.

When an asthma inhaler or epinephrine auto-injector is initially brought to school by a student, the school nurse shall be responsible to complete the following:

1. Obtain the required written request and statements from the parent/guardian and licensed physician, certified registered nurse practitioner or physician assistant, which shall be kept on file in the office of the school nurse.
2. Review pertinent information with the student and/or parent/guardian, specifically the information contained on the statement submitted by the licensed physician, certified registered nurse practitioner or physician assistant.
3. Determine the student's competency to self-administer medication and the need for care and supervision.

4. Maintain an individual medication log for all students possessing asthma inhalers.

Legal

1. 24 P.S. 1414.1
 2. 24 P.S. 1401
 3. 22 PA Code 12.41
 4. 24 P.S. 1409
 5. Pol. 216
 6. Pol. 113.1
 7. Pol. 218
 8. Pol. 227
 9. 22 PA Code 12.3
- Pol. 000